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Nama   : Arfiyan Ridwan, M.Pd
NIDN   : 0723078802
Jabatan : Kepala Pusat Bahasa

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Arfiyan Ridwan, M.Pd
NIDN 0723078802

1. Article 1 - 2017

by Mariyatul Kiptiyah

Mirna and Jessica Case on Jakarta Post;
Grammatical cohesion analysis
(Discourse approach)

Mariyatul Kiptiyah

mariyatulkiptiyah@stkippgri-bkl.ac.id
STKIP PGRI Bangkalan

Abstract: Discourse used in linguistics refers to any passage, spoken or written. As the news about "Mirna dan Jessica case" on Jakarta Post. Jakarta Post in one of the News Paper that published in Print out and on-line. In this research the researcher take the data from online news at July 2016. A text in the news include on a passage of discourse which is coherent in these two regards: it is coherent with respect to the context of situation and therefore consistent in register; and it is coherent with respect to itself, and therefore cohesion. This research analyzes the cohesion on the Mirna and Jessica case in Jakarta Post used descriptive design with qualitative method through Discourse approach. The result of the research on grammatical cohesion used in Jakarta post in the first news, are: promonimal reference "her, their, his, and they", the demonstrative reference "the and that", Comparative Reference "as", Cataphoric Reference "another", Additive Conjunction "and". For the second news are: Pronominal Reference "Her, she, you, they, their", Demonstrative Reference "the", Additive Conjunction "both, and", Adversative Conjunction "but".

Keywords: Mirna and Jessica news, and cohesion

Discourse is one form of communication in human life that needs a comprehension as language. Discourse is seen as "a set of speeches that are recognizable speech events (no references to its linguistic structuring), Such as conversations, jokes, sermons, interviews "In this case we see the discourse of the structural aspect that lies above the sentence and interrelated. Crystal (in Santoso, 2014: 45) told that One form of discourse presentation used media in a news. News shows emphasis on information aspect especially information about events or events in human life (Djaroto, 2000: 45). Discourse used in linguistics refers to any passage, spoken or written. The other, news paper one of written text that informed some current issues and are popular through out the world as a non-electronic media to the

reader. As the news about "Mirna dan Jessica case" on Jakarta Post. Jakarta Post in one of the

News Paper that published in Print out and on-line. In this research the researcher take the data from online news at July 2016.

The aim of this research is to find out the grammatical cohesion are used on Jakarta post especially at news. The foundation of Grammatical Cohesion used in this article was built Halliday and Hassan (in Shahnaz and Imtiaz, 2014) showed the organized of cohesive resource as: reference, Ellipsis, Substitution, conjunction, and lexical Cohesion. They had been predicted the concept of cohesion can be usefully supplemented by that of register, since the two together effectively define a text. A text is a passage of discourse which is coherent in

these two regards: it is coherent with respect to the context of situation and therefore consistent in register; and it is coherent with respect to itself, and therefore cohesion.

Fatemi (2014: 362) told that cohesion divided into two kinds, they are: grammatical cohesion which is based on structural content, and lexical cohesion which is based on lexical content and background knowledge. It was supposed by Seken and Suarnajaya (2013) that the cohesion of writing or a text, the five types of cohesive devices, namely: reference, substitution, ellipsis, conjunction, and lexical cohesion are used. These five cohesive devices are linguistic features which tie sentences together. These can make a text an efficient means of understanding and help the reader create meaningful semantic unit of the text for textual interpretation. [he component of cohesion shown in a table below:

Table 1, Component of Cohesion

Personal Reference

Demonstrative Reference
Reference Comparative Reference

Anaphoric Reference

Cataphoric Reference

. . Nominal Substitution
Grammatical Substitution

COHESION Cohesion

Verbal Substitution

Nominal Ellipsis
Ellipsis Verbal Ellipsis
Causal Ellipsis

Addictive Conjunction
Conjunction Adversative Conjunction

Causal Conjunction
Lexical Cohesion Reiteration

Collocation
Adapted from Halliday and Hasan (1976) in Shahnaz and Imtiaz (2014)

A. METHOD

This research used descriptive design with qualitative method through Discourse approach. As Bogdan and Biklen (in Permana, 2008) stated the characteristic of qualitative

as: Qualitative research has the natural setting as the direct source of data and the researcher is the key instrument, Qualitative is descriptive, Qualitative researcher is concerned with process rather than simply with outcomes or products, and qualitative research tends to their analyze data inductively. In this research the researcher just analyze the grammatical cohesion from Halliday and Hasan (1976, in Shahnaz and Imtiaz: 2014). The steps to analyze the data are: Firstly, the research uses qualitative descriptive method in selecting the data. The process of selecting the data is reading each paragraph of news carefully, in order to obtain the appropriate data with the theory. Secondly, selecting the words related to the theory. Thirdly, classifying the words based on the grammatical cohesion theory. After the data is classified, the next step analyzes those. Then, these data is analyzed by applying the grammatical cohesion by Halliday and Hasan (1976, in Shahnaz and Imtiaz: 2014). After

that, presented the data and drawn conclusion.

B. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this point, the researcher presents the findings of data and analysis. The data took on July 2016. Below the website of data:

Table 2 News of Data

 No _ Title of news Time Address

http://www.thejakartapos
t.com/news/2016/07/12/

mirnas-relatives-to-

appear-as-witnesses. html

Mirna's relatives to
1 . Tue, July 12, 2016
appear as witnesses

2 Judge calls for end of Wed, July 13,2016 — http://www.thejakartapos

Mirna-Jessica t.com/news/2016/07/13/j
relationship rumor udge-calls-for-end-of-

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mirna-jessica-
relationship-rumor.html

The data analyzes use table, the number of every table based on the number of the news.

1. The first news

The title in the first news is Mirna's relatives to appear as witnesses. The writer is Callistasia Anggun Wijaya. Was posted on Tuesday, July 12, 2016, 12:46 pm. Below

the result of the analysis of the first news:

Table 3 Pronominal Reference

No The Category The Sentence

1 Reference
l.a Pronominal her father Darmawan Salihin, her husband Arief Soemarko
Reference and her twin sibling Sandy Salihin (P. 1)

Their testimonies will only be used as background
information (P. 2)

According to Otto, his team will wait to see if prosecutors
can prove that Jessica added the cyanide to Mirna's coffee
cup (P.4)

If they cannot, Otto said that prosecutors would fail to prove
that his client had murdered Mirna.(P.4)

The data in table 3 above explain that there are four kinds of pronominal reference used,

they are her-, his-, they, their. "her- " used three times (in paragraph 1) and their (in paragraph 2) refer to the Mirna's family. The pronominal "they", (paragraph 4) anad "his-"

(paragraph 4) refer to Jessica's team.

Table 4 Demonstrative Reference

No The Category The Sentence

1.b Demonstrative the murder trial in which Jessica Kumala Wongso stands
Reference accused of killing Mirna (P. 1)
emphasizing that the witnesses had not been at Olivier café
(P. 2)

The witnesses won't be able to give direct evidence before

the trial (P.3)

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If they cannot, Otto said that prosecutors would fail to prove
that his client had murdered Mirna. (P.4)

Based on the table above, it showed the using Demonstrative reference are "the" and

"that". "the" uses at paragraph 1, paragraph 2, and paragraph 3. The demonstrative reference

at the table above expresses the determiners and adverb.

Table 5 Comparative Reference

No The Category The Sentence

l.c Comparative will appear as witnesses for the prosecution during the
Reference murder trial in which Jessica Kumala Wongso stands accused

of killing Mirna (P. 1)
Their testimonies will only be used as background

information (P.2)

the comparative reference in the table 1.3 above expresses through adverb. "as" in
paragraph 1 expresses the general comparative in similarity, it causes the writer uses "as" to
reference/ make similarity. "as" in paragraph 2 also expresses to reference/make similarity

between testimony to information.

Table 6 Cataphoric Reference
No The Category The Sentence

l.d Cataphoric Mirna died on Jan 6, having consumed a cyanide-tainted
Reference coffee during a meeting with Jessica and another friend aher-
t Olivier café in Central Jakarta (P.5)

The Chataphoric reference at table 1.4 above means that the word "another" refer to

someone/something does not include in the text. It's mean the word reference [4] forward to another item used later in the text. It supposed by Richards and Schmidt in Shahnaz and Imtiaz (2014) that Cataphoric reference is using [4] a word or phrase for referring forward to

another item used later in the text.

Table 7 Additive Conjunction
No The Category The Sentence

4 Conjunction
4.a Additive Her husband Arief Soemarko and her twin sibling Sandy
Conjunction Salihin (P. 1)

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Mirna died on Jan 6, having consumed a cyanide-tainted
coffee during a meeting with Jessica and another friend at

Olivier café in Central Jakarta (p.5)

Kinds of conjunction that used in table 1.5 above is the word "and", it include to the

Additive conjunction because the word "and" contributes to give additional information with

no changing the meaning to the previous phrase and changing to the information. The word

"and" is connection in the sentence.

2. The second News

The title in the second news is Judge calls for end of Mirna-Jessica relationship rumor.
The writer is Callistasia Anggun Wijaya. Was posted on Wed, July 13, 2016 | 09:26 pm.

Below the result of the analysis of the second news:

Table 8 Pronominal Reference

No The Category

The Sentence

1 Reference
la Pronominal a friend of both the deceased and accused, about a possible
Reference same-sex relationship between Jessica Kumala Wongso and

the late Wayan Mirna Salihin, during her testimony on
Wednesday. (p.1)

Hani told the judges that she did not know about such a
relationship. "Ifyou don't know about it, then let's stop any
rumors about it," said the judge, referring to rumors that
jealousy was the motive behind the alleged murder of Mirna
after Mirna got married. (P.2)

According to the rumors, Mirna and Jessica had a romantic
relationship while they lived in Australia, but the rumor has

never been confirmed. (P.3)

During the trial, the judge also asked Hani about a possible relationship between Jessica and Arief Soemarko, Mirna's husband. Hani also said she did not know.(P.4)

The next hearing is scheduled for July 30, in which workers

from Olivier café are expected to give their testimonies.(P.6)

Based on table 2.1 above shows some of personal reference uses, are her, she, you, they, she. The personal reference "her" in paragraph 1 refers to Hani Juwita, Mirna and Jessica's

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friend. The word "she" refer to Hani and "you" in paragraph 2 also refer to Hani when the

judge said to Hani. The word "they" in paragraph 3 refer to Mirna and Jessica. The word

"she" in paragraph 4 refer to Hani. And "their" in paragraph 6 refer to Olivier Worker.

Table 9 Demonstrative Reference

No

The Category

The Sentence

1.b Demonstrative

Reference

a friend of both the deceased and accused, about a possible same-sex relationship between Jessica Kumala Wongso and the late Wayan Mirna Salihin, during her testimony on Wednesday. (P.1)

Hani told the judges that she did not know about such a relationship. "If you don't know about it, then let's stop any rumors about it," said the judge, referring to rumors that jealousy was the motive behind the alleged murder of Mirna after Mirna got married. (P.2)

According to the rumors, Mirna and Jessica had a romantic relationship while they lived in Australia, but the rumor has never been confirmed. (P.3)

During the trial, the judge also asked Hani about a possible relationship between Jessica and Arief Soemarko, Mirna's husband. Hani also said she did not know.(P.4)

The next hearing is scheduled for July 30, in which workers

from Olivier café are expected to give their testimonies.(P.6)

The demonstrative reference used in table 2.1 above is "the". The use of "the" is

for referencing a definite article and acts to specify and identify

Table 10 Additive Conjunction

used

No	The Category	The Sentence
4	Conjunction	-
4a	Additive Conjunction	a friend of both the deceased and accused, about a possible same-sex relationship between Jessica Kumala Wongso and the late Wayan Mirna Salihin, during her testimony on Wednesday. (p. 1)

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According to the rumors, Mirna and Jessica had a romantic relationship while they lived in Australia, but the rumor has never been confirmed. (P.3)

During the trial, the judge also asked Hani about a possible relationship between Jessica and Arief Soemarko, Mirna's

husband. Hani also said she did not know.{P.4}
during a get-together with Jessica and Hani.(P.5)

Based on the table 2.3 above the additive conjunction are "both" and "and". They are contributes to give additional information without changing information in the previous phrase or clause.

Table 11 Adversative Conjunction

No The Category The Sentence

4b Adversative According to the rumors, Mirna and Jessica had a romantic Conjunction relationship while they lived in Australia, but the rumor has

never been confirmed. (P.3)

Based on the table 2.4 above the Adversative Conjunction is "but". The Basic meaning of Adversative Conjunction is contrary to expect the sentence. It supposed by Cook, (in Shahnaz, and Imtiaz. 2014) Adversative conjunction provides cohesive effects by contrasting the new information with the old one.

Table 12 The result of the first and second news

No. The Category Kinds of Cohesion | Number of finding
article
1 Her Three times
their once
Pronominal Reference - -
is Twice
they once
The Three times
Demonstrative Reference
that once

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Comparative Reference As Twice

Cataphoric Reference Another once
Additive Conjunction And twice
2 Her once
she Twice
Pronominal Reference you once
they once
their once
Demonstrative Reference The Eight times
Both once
Additive Conjunction -
and Four times
Adversative Conjunction But once

The table 3.1 above showed the using of cohesion category in the first and second news. In the first news used promonimal reference "her, their, his, and they", the demonstrative reference "the and that", Comparative Reference "as", Cataphoric Reference "another", Additive Conjunction "and". For the second news are: Pronominal Reference "Her, she, you, they, their", Demonstrative Reference "the", Additive Conjunction "both, and", Adversative Conjunction "but". Based on the result it showed us that the news did not use all of the

grammatical cohesion.

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CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

The conclusion in this research is not all grammatical cohesion found in the news, the finding of using grammatical cohesion in the first news are: pronominal reference, demonstrative reference, Comparative reference, Cataphoric Reference, and Additive Conjunction. The second news are: pronominal reference, demonstrative reference, Additive Conjunction, and Adversative Conjunction. Some kinds of cohesion in the news give the clearly sentences it also states by Fakuade and Sharndama (in Shahnaz, and Imtiaz. 2014) proved that "This use has contributed to having clear reference and retrieval of information on previously mentioned item".

Based on the discussion above, the writer knows that the analysis is not perfect. So, she has some suggestion to the next researcher, they are: Use more article to analyze a research, not just two articles, and Analyze the article not only from grammatical cohesion but lexical cohesion also, and analyze from other approach as semantics approach, pragmatic approach,

etc,

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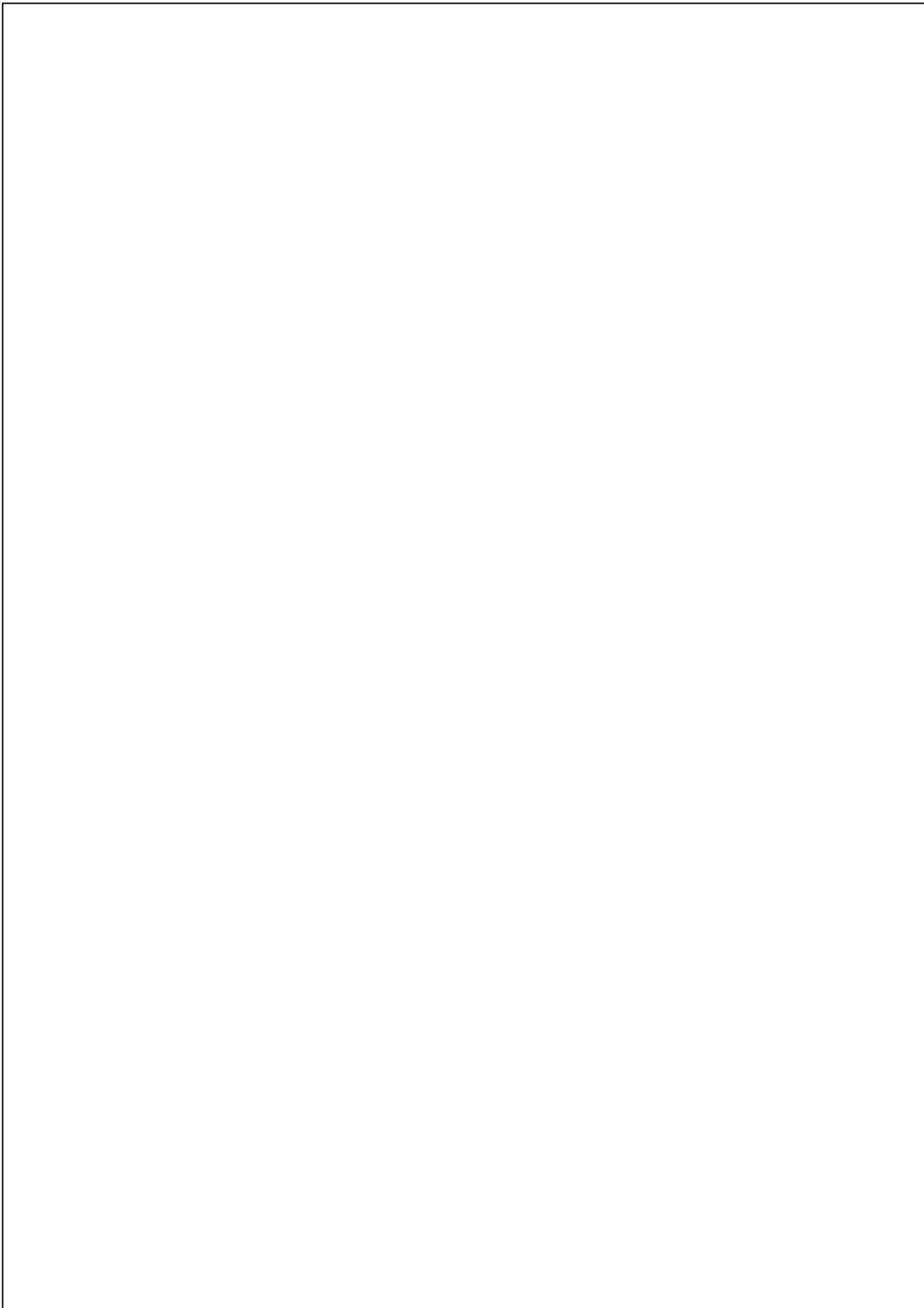Wijaya, Callistasia Anggun. 2016. Mirna's

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